

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

PETER LYoya, Personal Representative
for the Estate of Patrick Lyoya,

Case No. 1:22-cv-1160

Plaintiff,

v.

HONORABLE PAUL L. MALONEY

CHRISTOPHER SCHURR,

Defendant.

/

CASE MANAGEMENT ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

Trial Date and Time	OCTOBER 19, 2026 8:45 a.m.	
Before: Judge Paul L. Maloney	174 Federal Building 410 W. Michigan Ave. Kalamazoo, Michigan	
Jury or Non Jury	Jury	
Estimated Length of Trial	3 weeks	
Motions to Join Parties or Amend Pleadings	JULY 22, 2025	
Rule 26(a)(1) Disclosures	JULY 1, 2025	
Disclose Name, Address, Area of Expertise and a short summary of expected testimony of Expert Witnesses (Rule 26(a)(2)(A))	Plaintiff: Defendant:	JULY 1, 2025 AUGUST 18, 2025
Disclosure of Expert Reports (Rule 26(a)(2)(B))	DECEMBER 1, 2025	
Voluntary Exchange of Documents	As outlined in ¶ 8.d. of the Joint Status Report (ECF No. 61)	
Completion of Discovery	MARCH 2, 2026	
Dispositive Motions	MAY 22, 2026	
Interrogatories will be limited to: (Single Part Questions)	25 single part questions	

Depositions will be limited to: (Fact Witnesses)	TBD		
Requests for Admission will be limited to:	25 per side		
Requests for Production of Documents will be limited to:	25 per side		
Settlement Conference	Date:	SEPTEMBER 2, 2026	
	Time:	9:15 a.m.	
	Before	Hon. Sally J. Berens BY VIDEO	
Final Pretrial Conference Before Judge Paul L. Maloney	Date:	SEPTEMBER 28, 2026	
	Time:	9:30 a.m.	
ADR To Take Place On Or Before:	APRIL 20, 2026		

1. **TRIAL DATE AND SETTING:** This case is scheduled for trial before the Honorable Paul L. Maloney, 174 Federal Building, 410 W. Michigan Ave., Kalamazoo, Michigan, as set forth above.
2. **JOINDER OF PARTIES AND AMENDMENTS OF PLEADINGS:** All motions for joinder of parties and all motions to amend the pleadings must be filed by the date set forth in the table above.
3. **DISCLOSURES AND EXCHANGES:** Deadlines for exchange of Rule 26(a)(1) disclosures, names of lay witnesses, identification of experts, voluntary exchange of documents, and disclosure of expert reports under Rule 26(a)(2), if applicable, are ordered as set forth in the table above.
4. **DISCOVERY:** All discovery proceedings shall be completed no later than the date set forth in the table above, and shall not continue beyond this date. All interrogatories, requests for admissions, and other written discovery requests must be served no later than thirty days before the close of discovery. All depositions must be completed before the close of discovery. Interrogatories will be limited as set forth in the table above. Depositions will be limited as set forth in the table above. There shall be no deviations from this order without prior approval of the court upon good cause shown. Time limitations for depositions set forth in Rule 30(d)(1) apply to this case.
5. **MOTIONS:**
 - a. Non-dispositive motions shall be filed in accordance with W.D. Mich. LcivR. 7.3. They will be referred to a Magistrate Judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(A). In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 471, et seq., it is the policy of this Court to prohibit the consideration of discovery motions unless accompanied by a certification that the moving party has made a reasonable and good faith effort to reach agreement with opposing counsel on the matters set forth in the motion.
 - b. Dispositive motions shall be filed in accordance with W.D. Mich. LcivR 7.2 by the date set forth in the table above. If dispositive motions are based on supporting documents such as depositions or answers to interrogatories, only those excerpts which are relevant to the motion shall be filed. The case manager will notify counsel of the date for oral argument.

Pursuant to Administrative Order 07-026, one courtesy copy of all dispositive motion papers (including responses and replies) and all accompanying exhibits must be submitted directly to the judge's chambers on paper. The copy must be hand-delivered or sent via first class mail the same day the document is e-filed.

- c. The parties are strongly encouraged to file motions in limine at least fourteen (14) calendar days prior to the final pretrial conference, but in no event shall they be filed later than the date for the submission of the proposed Final Pretrial Order.
- 6. **ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION:** In the interest of facilitating prompt resolution of this case, and the parties having voluntarily selected facilitative mediation, this matter shall be submitted to facilitative mediation. The parties have selected **Attorney Thomas R. Behm** as the mediator. A Notice will issue regarding the method and schedule for the mediation conference.
- 7. **SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE:** The parties are under an ongoing obligation to engage in good faith settlement negotiations. A settlement conference has been scheduled before the magistrate judge as set forth above.
 - a. **Persons Required to Attend.** All parties and the attorneys who are to conduct the trial shall attend the settlement conference in person unless specifically excused by the Court after a written motion and order (or otherwise directed, such as in an order that the settlement conference will take place by videoconference). W.D. Mich. LCivR 16.6. Where the party is not a natural person, a representative of the party with full settlement authority must attend. The person with settlement authority must come with authority to accept, without further contact with another person, the settlement demand of the opposing party. In addition, where a party is insured, a representative of the insurer who is authorized to negotiate and to settle the matter (within policy limits) up to the amount of the opposing parties' existing settlement demand shall also attend. When a settlement conference is held by videoconference, all participants must have working video/audio equipment, be visible and audible throughout the proceedings, be dressed appropriately for a court proceeding, be in a location where they will not be distracted or disturbed during the entire duration of the proceeding, and be prepared to participate in the same manner as if they were physically in a courthouse for the entire period of the settlement conference until excused by the Court. Under no circumstances will the Court allow participants in a settlement conference to attend from a vehicle.
 - b. **Settlement Letter to Opposing Party.** A settlement conference is more likely to be productive if, before the conference, the parties have had a written exchange of their settlement proposals. Accordingly, at least fourteen (14) days prior to the settlement conference, plaintiff's counsel shall submit a written itemization of damages and settlement demand to defendant's counsel with a brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate. No later than seven (7) days prior to the settlement conference, defendant's counsel shall submit a written offer to plaintiff's counsel with a brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate. This may lead directly to a settlement. If settlement is not achieved, plaintiff's counsel shall deliver or e-mail copies of these letters to chambers no later than three (3) business days before the conference. Letters should be mailed, hand

delivered, or e-mailed to berensmediation@miwd.uscourts.gov. Do not file copies of these letters in the case.

- c. Confidential Settlement Letter to Court. In addition, three (3) business days before the conference, each party or their attorney shall submit to the chambers of Judge Sally J. Berens, a confidential letter concerning settlement. Letters should be mailed, hand delivered, or e-mailed to berensmediation@miwd.uscourt.gov. A copy of this letter need not be provided to any other party. Do not file a copy of this letter in the Clerk's Office. All information in the settlement letter shall remain confidential and will not be disclosed to any other party without the approval of the writer. The confidential settlement letter shall set forth: (a) the name and title of the party representative who will be present at the settlement conference, with counsel's certification that the representative will have full authority to settle, without the need to consult with any other party; (b) a very brief explanation of the nature of the case, including an identification of any parties added or dismissed since the time of filing; (c) a history of settlement negotiations to date, including all offers, demands and responses (the letter should not, however, divulge any offer made in the context of a voluntary facilitative mediation); (d) the policy limits of any relevant insurance coverage; (e) the limits on settlement authority given to counsel by the client; (f) that party's suggestions concerning the most productive approach to settlement; (g) any other matter that counsel believes will improve the chances for settlement. Plaintiff shall also provide an estimated range of damages recoverable at trial and a brief analysis of the method(s) used for arriving at the estimate(s).

- 8. FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE: A final pretrial conference is scheduled at the date and time set forth above.
- 9. PREPARATION OF PROPOSED FINAL PRETRIAL ORDER: A proposed pretrial order, entitled "Final Pretrial Order" shall be prepared jointly by counsel and filed **seven (7) business days** prior to the final pretrial conference in the following form:

A final pretrial conference was held on the ____ day of _____. Appearing for the parties as counsel were:

(List the counsel who will attend the pretrial conference.)

- 1. Exhibits: The following exhibits will be offered by the plaintiff and the defendant:

(List separately for each party all exhibits, including demonstrative evidence and summaries of other evidence, by name and number. Plaintiff shall use numbers; defendant shall use letters. Indicate with respect to each exhibit whether and for what reason its admissibility is challenged. Exhibits expected to be used solely for impeachment purposes need not be numbered or listed until identified at trial. Failure to list an exhibit required to be listed by this order will result, except upon a showing of good cause, in a determination of non-admissibility at trial. Objections not contained in the Pretrial Order, other than objections under Evidence Rule 402 or 403, shall be deemed waived except for good cause shown. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(3)(B).)

2. Uncontroverted Facts: The parties have agreed that the following may be accepted as established facts:

(State in detail all uncontested facts.)

3. Controverted Facts and Unresolved Issues: The factual issues remaining to be determined and issues of law for the Court's determination are:

(Set out each issue which is genuinely controverted, including issues on the merits and other matters which should be drawn to the Court's attention.)

4. Witnesses:

- A. Non-expert witnesses to be called by the plaintiff and defendant, except those who may be called for impeachment purposes only, are:

(List names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all non-experts who will testify. Indicate whether they are expected to testify in person, by deposition videotape, or by reading of their deposition transcript. Indicate all objections to the anticipated testimony of each non-expert witness. For each witness listed, indicate whether the witness will be called or merely may be called to testify.)

- B. Expert witnesses to be called by the plaintiff and defendant, except those who may be called for impeachment purposes only, are:

(List names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all experts who will testify, providing a brief summary of their qualifications and a statement of the scientific or medical field(s) in which they are offered as experts. Indicate whether they will testify in person, by deposition videotape, or by reading of their deposition transcript. Indicate all objections to the qualifications or anticipated testimony of each expert witness.)

It is understood that, except upon a showing of good cause, no witness whose name and address does not appear in the lists required by subsections (a) and (b) will be permitted to testify for any purpose, except impeachment, if the opposing party objects. Any objection to the use of a deposition under Fed. R. Civ. P. 32(a) not reflected in the Pretrial Order shall be deemed waived, except for good cause shown.

5. Depositions and Other Discovery Documents:

All depositions, answers to written interrogatories, and requests for admissions, or portions thereof, that are expected to be offered in evidence by the plaintiff and the defendant are:

(Designate portions of depositions by page and line number. Designate answers to interrogatories and requests for admissions by answer or request number. Designation need not be made of portions that may be used, if at all, as impeachment of an adverse party. Indicate any objections to proposed deposition testimony, answers to interrogatories, and admissions.)

6. Length of Trial: Counsel estimate the trial will last approximately ____ full days, allocated as follows: ____ days for plaintiff's case; ____ days for defendant's case; ____ days for other parties.

7. Prospects of Settlement: The status of settlement negotiations is:

(Indicate progress toward settlement and issues that are obstacles to settlement.)

The proposed Final Pretrial Order will be signed by all counsel, signifying acceptance, and upon approval by the Court, with such additions as are necessary, will be signed by the Court as an order reflecting the final pretrial conference.

10. MATTERS TO BE CONSIDERED AT THE FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE: At the final pretrial conference, the parties and the Court will formulate a plan for trial, including a program for facilitating the admission of evidence, consider the prospects of settlement, and consider such other matters as may aid in the trial or other disposition of the action. Unless excused upon a showing of good cause, the attorney who is to conduct the trial shall attend the pretrial conference and shall be accompanied by a representative of the party with full settlement authority.

11. PREPARATION FOR TRIAL:

- a. Each party shall file the following not later than **two (2) business days** following the final pretrial conference:
- i. Proposed voir dire questions. The Court will ask basic voir dire questions. Counsel for the parties will be permitted to question prospective jurors. Questioning by counsel shall not be repetitive of questions asked by the Court or of questions asked in the juror questionnaire.
 - ii. Trial briefs.
- b. The parties shall jointly file the following not later than **two (2) business days** following the final pretrial conference:
- i. Proposed jury instructions. This Court uses Western District of Michigan's Standardized Jury Instructions for the preliminary and final instructions. A copy of these instructions is available on the Court's website (www.miwd.uscourts.gov).¹

¹ The instructions can be located through the Attorney Information link or through the Electronic Filing section. If accessing through the Electronic Filing section, you will need to use

The court generally uses O'Malley, Grenig & Lee's *Federal Jury Practice and Instructions* for those not covered in the standard set. All instructions, including those to which there is an objection, shall be filed as one document. Each instruction shall be submitted in full text, one instruction per page, and in the order to be read to the jury. Indicate those instructions with outstanding objections. No instruction submitted shall contain highlighting or blanks. If the language of a standardized instruction is modified, or an additional (non-standard) instruction submitted, the source of the additional language or instruction must be indicated. Objections to opposing counsel's proposed instructions, will be specified with a summary of the reasons for each objection including a citation to relevant legal authority.

The parties are required to submit a copy of the joint statement of case and statement of the elements, joint proposed jury instructions, and joint proposed verdict form(s) in WordPerfect or Word format to Judge Maloney's Judicial Assistant, Christina Cavazos at Christina.Cavazos@miwd.uscourts.gov and Case Manager, Amy Redmond at Amy.Redmond@miwd.uscourts.gov.

- ii. A joint statement of the case and statement of the elements that must be proven by each party. If the parties are unable to agree on the language of a joint statement of the case, then separate, concise, non-argumentative statements shall be filed. The statement(s) of the case will be read to the prospective jurors during jury selection. The elements that must be proven by each party will be included in the preliminary jury instructions.

Dated: June 20, 2025

/s/ Paul L. Maloney
Paul L. Maloney
United States District Judge

your E-Filing Login and Password. Once you have logged into the electronic filing section of the website, click Utilities, then select WDMI Attorney References and you will see the link to the Standard Civil Jury Instructions.